

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

1. Identification of the substance/preparation and the company/undertaking

GHS product identifier

Product name: Potassium Citrate and Citric Acid Oral Solution USP

Other mean of identification

Product code(s): **0121-0676-16**
UN-Number: NA
Synonyms: Compare to Cytra-K®

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: Pharmaceutical product used as an alkalinizing agent in those conditions where long-term maintenance of alkaline urine is desirable.
Uses advised against: Do not use except as prescribed.

Supplier address/information

Pharmaceutical Associates, Inc.
201 Delaware Street
Greenville, SC 29605 (864) 277 -7282

Emergency telephone number: CHEMTREC 800.424.9300

2. Hazards Identification

Classification This product is a mixture and is a pharmaceutical product. It is considered non-Hazardous according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 2012 (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Chemical family: Mixture

Statement of Hazard:

Short term: Large doses may cause hyperkalemia and alkalosis, especially in the presence of renal disease.
Long term: Not available

Additional Hazard Information: Overdosage rarely causes serious hyperkalemia; however, if excretory mechanisms are impaired, hyperkalemia can result.

Known Clinical Effects: Therapeutic use of this substance is usually well tolerated.

EU Indication of danger: Not classified.

Emergency overview

Seek medical attention in case of accidental exposure or overdose. The product is generally safe when used as prescribed.

Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential of exposure in your workplace.

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Precautionary statements

General advice: Seek medical attention in case of accidental exposure or overdose.

Eyes: Avoid contact with eyes.

Skin Contact: Avoid skin contact.

Inhalation: Not intended for inhalation.

Ingestion: Generally safe at recommended doses. In case of overdose, seek medical attention immediately.

Storage: There are no special storage conditions for safety. For product integrity, store under conditions specified on the label.

Disposal: Dispose of in accordance with applicable laws and regulations.

3. Composition/Information on ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No	mg/5 mL	Trade Secret
Potassium Citrate	6100-05-6	1100 mg/5 mL	
Citric Acid Anhydrous	77-92-9	334 mg/5 mL	
Polyethylene Glycol	25322-68-3		X
Propylene Glycol	57-55-6		X
Sodium Benzoate	532-32-1		X
Sorbitol Solution	Mixture		X
FD&C Red No. 40	25956-17-6		X
Berry Flavor	Mixture		X

4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

Eye contact:
Flush with running water for 15 minutes holding eyelids open. Contact medical personnel if irritation persists.

Skin contact:
Wash contaminated area thoroughly. If irritation persists, contact medical personnel.

Inhalation:
Remove to fresh air and contact medical personnel.

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Ingestion:

Overdosage or accidental ingestion – Contact poison control or medical personnel.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Overdosage rarely causes serious hyperkalemia; however, if excretory mechanisms are impaired, hyperkalemia can result. Hyperkalemia, when detected, must be treated immediately because lethal levels may be reached in a few hours.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

NA

Notes to Physician: NA

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media:

Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical or water spray.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

May burn emitting oxides of chlorine and nitrogen.

Explosion data:

Not applicable

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

During all firefighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (See Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Environmental precautions

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for containment:
- Methods for cleaning up:

Isolate area around spill as specified by site procedures. Absorb the liquid with suitable material. Dispose of spill material in accordance with applicable federal, state or local regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Handling:

No special handling required for hazard control under conditions of normal product use.

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage: No special storage required for hazard control. For product protection, follow storage recommendations on the case label, primary product label and insert.

Incompatible products: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure guidelines: The exposure guidelines listed below are for the individual components and not the product itself.

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Potassium Citrate	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Citric Acid Anhydrous	10 mg/m ³ TWA	15 mg/m ³ TWA	Not Available
Polyethylene Glycol	10 mg/m ³ TWA (WEEL)	Not Available	Not Available
Propylene Glycol	Not Available	10 mg/m ³ TWA (WEEL)	Not Available
Sodium Benzoate	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Sorbitol Solution	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
FD&C Red No. 40	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Berry Flavor	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering measures: Engineering controls should be used to limit exposure.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection: Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

Skin and body protection: Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear protective clothing when working with large quantities.

Respiratory protection: Not required under normal use of the product. If the applicable PEL (Permissible Exposure Limit) is exceeded use an appropriate respirator.

Hygiene measures: Wash hands thoroughly after use.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Solution

Odor: Berry

Appearance: Clear red liquid

Odor threshold: Not available

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Property	Values	Remarks/Method
pH	4.9 – 5.4	Current USP
Melting point/range	Not applicable	
Boiling point/boiling range	Not available	
Flash point	Not applicable	
Evaporation rate	Not applicable	
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable	
Flammability limits in air	Not applicable	
-upper flammability limit	Not applicable	
-lower flammability limit	Not applicable	
Vapor pressure	Not applicable	
Vapor density	Not applicable	
Specific gravity	1.2	Current USP
Water solubility	Not applicable	
Solubility in other solvents	Not applicable	
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not applicable	
Autoignition temperature	Not applicable	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Viscosity	Not available	
Flammable properties	Not applicable	
Explosive properties	Not applicable	
Oxidizing properties	Not applicable	

Other information

VOC content (%) NA

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity Stable at normal conditions

Chemical stability Stable at normal conditions

Possibility of hazardous reactions Stable at normal conditions

Conditions to avoid None known

Incompatible materials As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Hazardous decomposition products None known

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product information:

- Inhalation: Not Available
- Eye contact: Not Available
- Skin contact: Not Available
- Ingestion: Not Available
-

Chemical name	LD50 oral	LD50 dermal	LC50 inhalation
Potassium Citrate	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Citric Acid Anhydrous	5400 mg/kg Rat	>2000 mg/kg Rat	Not available
Polyethylene Glycol	30200 mg/kg Rat	20000 mg/kg Rabbit	13 ppm 8 hr Rat
Propylene Glycol	20000 mg/kg Rat	20800 mg/kg Rabbit	Not Available
Sodium Benzoate	2100 mg/kg Rat	Not Available	Not Available
Sorbitol Solution	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
FD&C Red No.40	>10000mg/kg Rat	>10000 mg/kg Rabbit	Not Available
Berry Flavor	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

No data available

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

- Sensitization: No data available
- Mutagenic effects: No data available
- Carcinogenicity: Not carcinogenetic
- Reproductive toxicity: No data available
- STOT – single exposure: No data available
- STOT – repeated exposure: No data available
- Aspiration hazard: No data available

Numerical measures of toxicity – product

- No data available

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity:

Environmental properties for this product have not been thoroughly evaluated. Releases to the environment should be avoided.

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

Persistence and Degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulation

No data available

Other adverse effects:

No data available

The following table lists the data for the individual components, if available.

Chemical name	Toxicity to algae	Toxicity to fish	Toxicity to micro-organisms	Daphnia Magna (water flea)
Potassium Citrate	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Citric Acid Anhydrous	Not Available	440 mg/L 48 hr Leuciscus idus melanotus	Not Available	1535 mg/L 24 hr.
Polyethylene Glycol	Not Available	>5000 mg/L 96 hr Pimephales Promelas	Not Available	Not Available
Propylene Glycol	Not Available	52930 mg/L 96 hr Pimephales Promelas	Not Available	13020 mg/L 48 hr.
Sodium Benzoate	Not Available	484 mg/L 96 hr. Pimephales Promelas	Not Available	Not Available
Sorbitol Solution	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
FD&C Red No. 40	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Berry Flavor	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal methods

Dispose of waste in accordance with all federal, state and local regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of waste in accordance with all federal, state and local regulations.

14. Transport information

Notes:

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, IATA, TDG, IMDG or other regulations.

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date:

03/25/2015

Revision number:

00

15. Regulatory information

International inventories

EINECS inventories:

Citric Acid, Potassium Citrate Monohydrate, Propylene Glycol, Polyethylene Glycol, FD&C Red No. 40, and Sodium Benzoate are listed in the EINECS inventory.

Legend

TSCA:

United States Toxic Substances Control Act 8(b) inventory not applicable for product. The product contains Citric Acid, Polyethylene Glycol 400, Propylene Glycol, FD&C Red No. 40, and Sodium Benzoate which are included.

U.S. Federal regulations

Not Available

SARA 311/312 Hazard categories:

Not Applicable

Clean Water Act

This product **does not** contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA:

No components are listed under CERCLA.

California Proposition 65:

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under Proposition 65.

U.S. state Right-to-Know regulations

"X" designates that the ingredients are listed on the state Right-to-Know list

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Potassium Citrate	X		X		
Citric Acid	X		X		
Polyethylene Glycol	X		X		
Propylene Glycol	X		X		
Sodium Benzoate	X		X		
Sorbitol Solution	X		X		
FD&C Red No. 40					
Berry Flavor					

U.S. EPA label information:

Not applicable

Safety Data Sheet

Issuing date: 03/25/2015

Revision date: 03/25/2015

Revision number: 00

16. Other information

Prepared by:	Regulatory Affairs
Issuing date:	03/25/2015
Revision date:	NA
Revision note:	NA

General Disclaimer

The information provided on this SDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet